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Your Fumigation Management Plan is More than the “Magic Beans”



Todd Wilhelm

UPL Ltd.

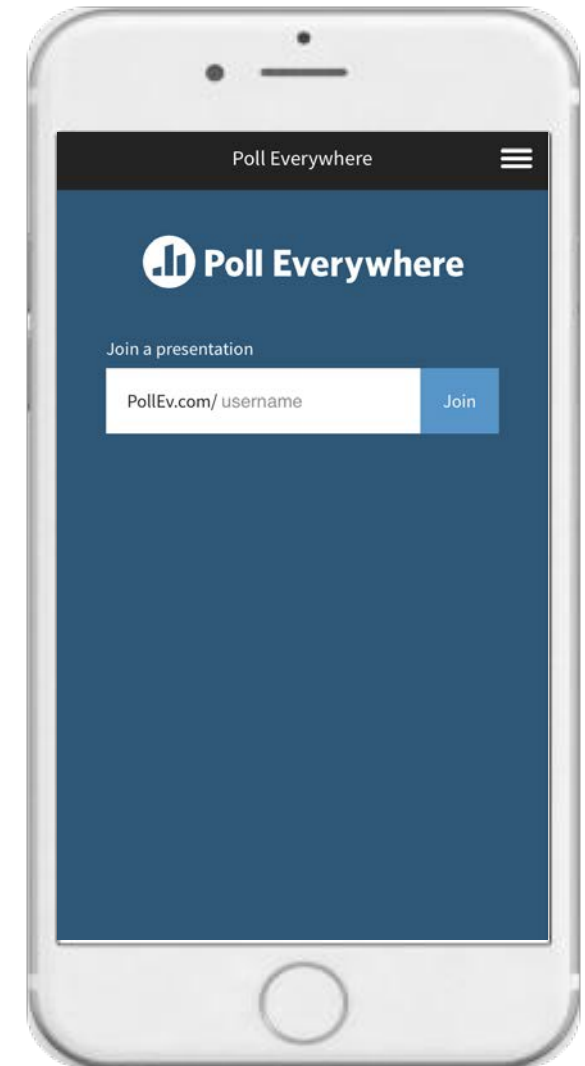
Regional Manager

Your Fumigation Management Plan is More than the “Magic Beans”



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Fumigation Poll Everywhere

0 done

 **0 underway**

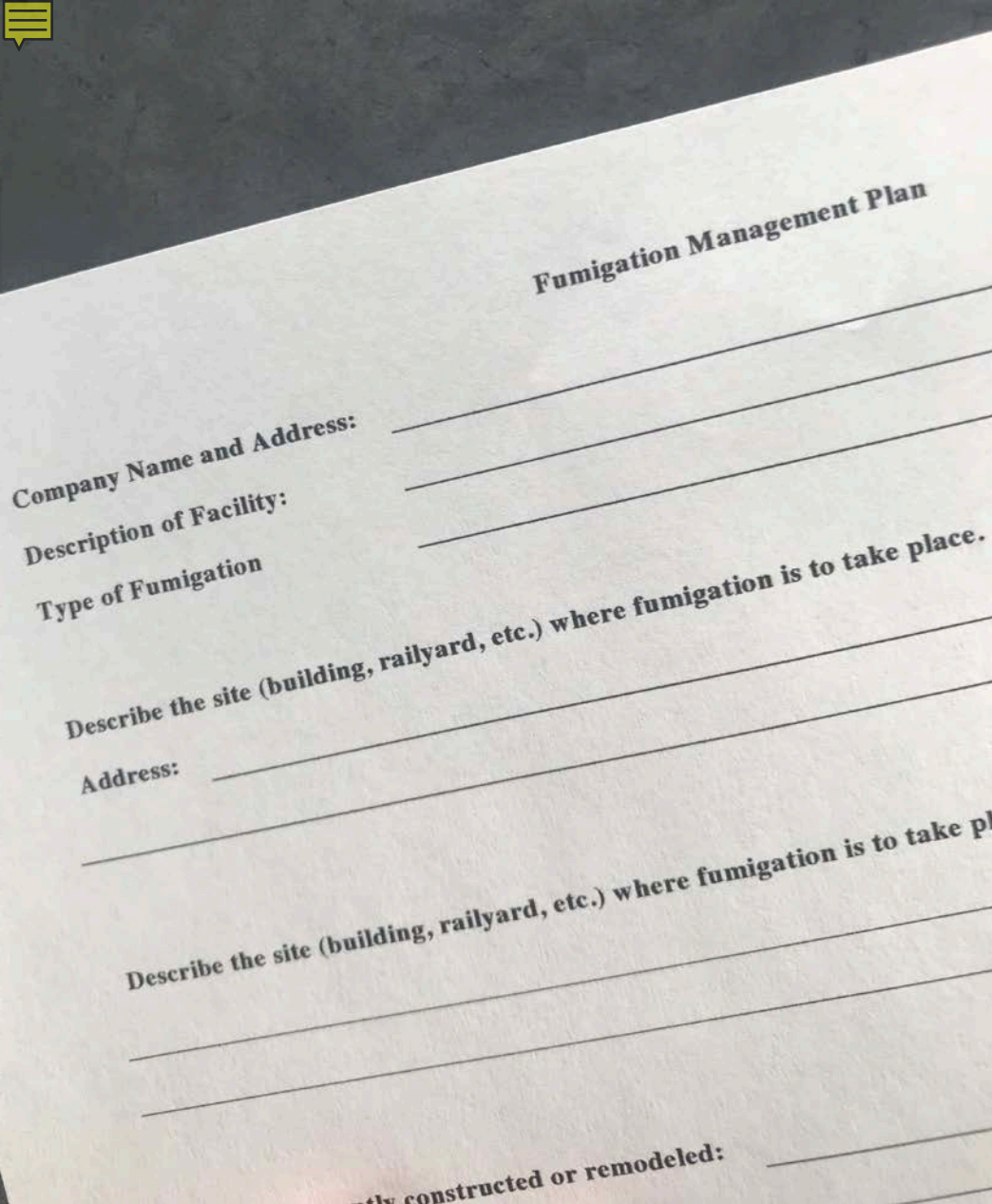
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Your Fumigation Management Plan is More than the “Magic Beans”



- **What is a Fumigation Management Plan?**
- **What should be included?**
- **Facility Design, Temperature and Humidity**



What is a Fumigation Management Plan?

You're telling a story of the fumigation from beginning to end.

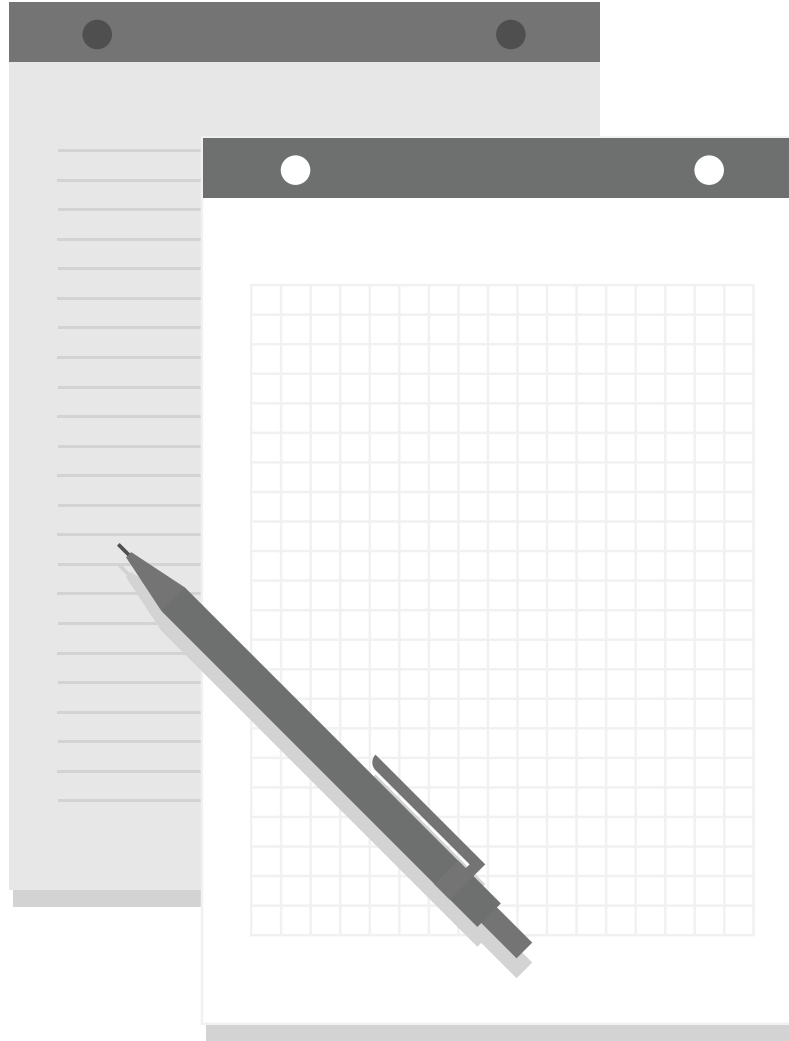
-Todd Wilhelm

REQUIRED WRITTEN FUMIGATION MANAGEMENT PLAN

The certified applicator is responsible for working with the owners and/or responsible employees of the structure and/or area to be fumigated to develop and follow a Fumigation Management Plan (FMP). State, County, and local authorities may also have specific requirements. The FMP must be written **PRIOR TO EVERY** treatment including fumigation for burrowing pests. The FMP must address characterization of the site, and include appropriate monitoring and notification requirements, consistent with, but not limited to, the following:

What should be included in a Fumigation Management Plan?

1. Preliminary Planning and Preparation
2. Personnel
3. Monitoring
4. Notification
5. Sealing Procedures
6. Application Procedures and Fumigation Period
7. Post Application Operations



1. Preliminary Planning and Preparation

- Why are you fumigating? – Target Pests
- What are you fumigating? – Commodity Type
- When are you fumigating? – Timeline
- How will you do it safely and effectively?

2. Personnel

- Notify personnel “in writing” about the fumigation
- Make sure fumigation personnel are trained
- Set up emergency procedures

3. Monitoring

- Exterior Monitoring Plan
- Interior Monitoring Plan
- Document ALL Readings

If you are not monitoring, you are not fumigating.

4. Notification

- Notify local police, fire, etc.
- Have written instructions on how and when to contact authorities
- For in-transit fumigations, receivers must be notified ahead of time

5. Sealing Procedures and Preparation Procedures

- Make sure all seals are completed and that they will hold for the duration of the fumigation
- Review past FMP to look for any changes
- Ask facility personnel about any changes (such as construction, facility changes, etc.)

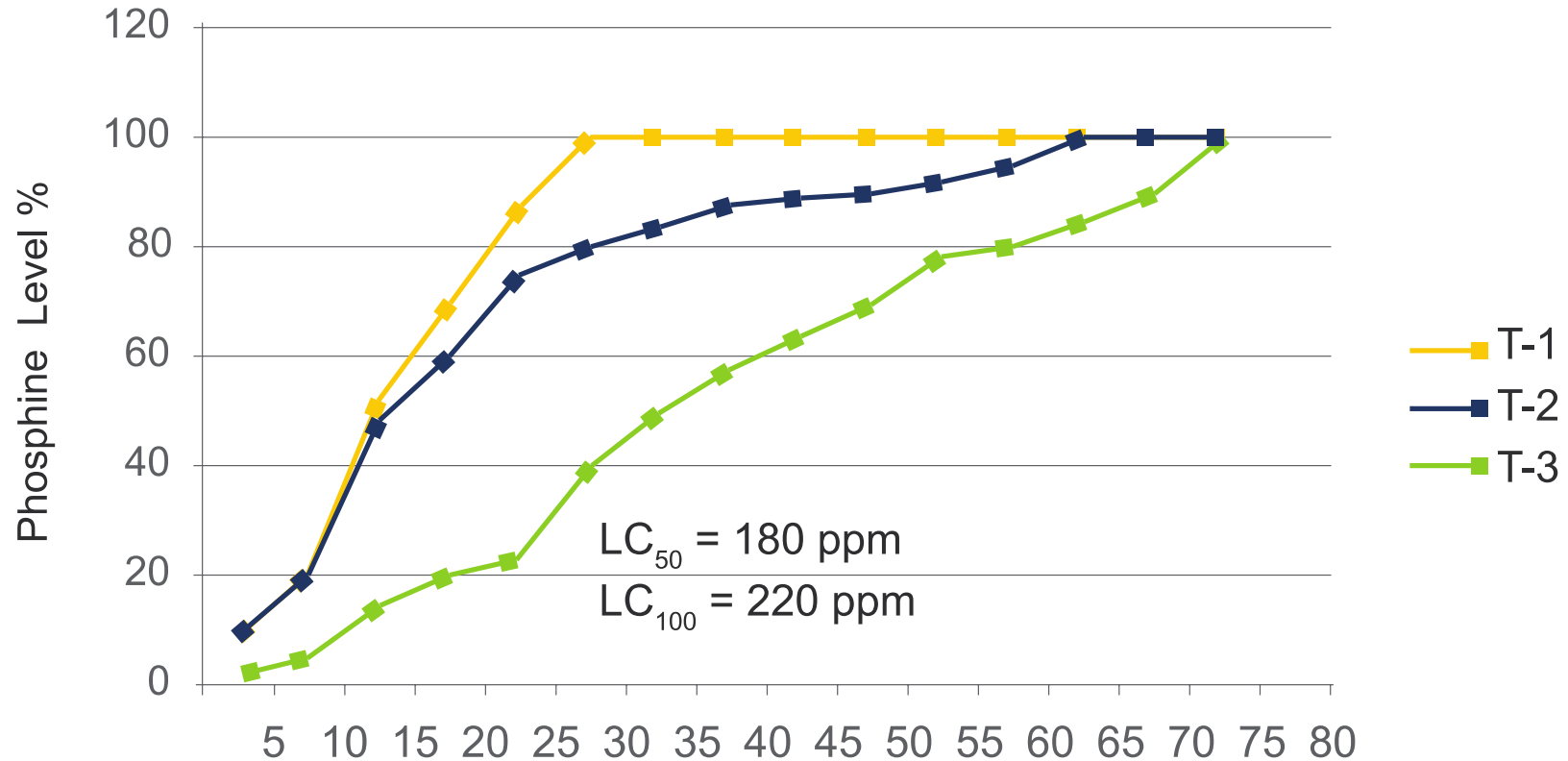
5. Sealing Procedures and Preparation Procedures

- Preparing the structure for fumigation:
 - Cleaning
 - Making sure no spillage of commodity
 - Augers, bins, insects are breeding outside the structure because of spillage

6. Application Procedures and Fumigation Period

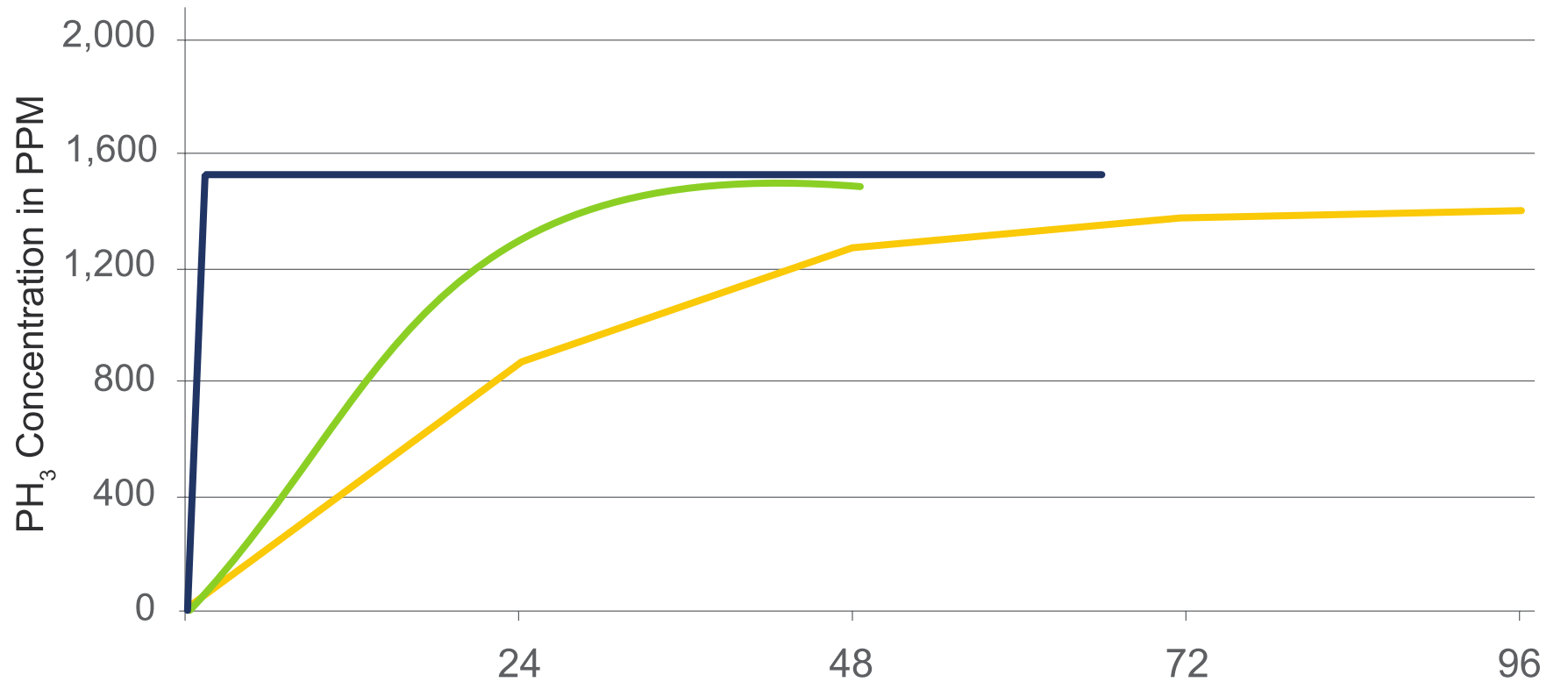
- Use the buddy system when entering a facility (At least one must be certified)
- Have a watchperson while entering a facility
- Apply fumigant from outside whenever possible

TYPICAL ALP BREAKDOWN RATE



Time in Hours T-1 = Moderate Temperature & High Humidity
 T-2 = High Temperature & Moderate Humidity
 T-3 = Moderate Temperature & Low Humidity

PHOSPHINE GENERATION

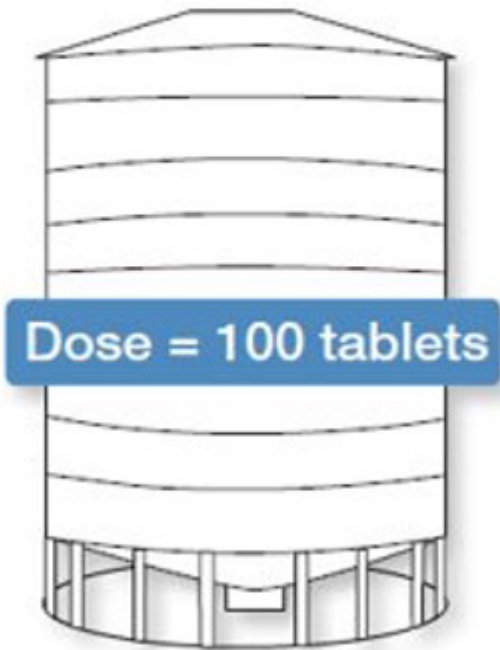


GENERATOR AI <1.0 %
MGP Cont — 2.5 %
AIP Cont — 3.5 %

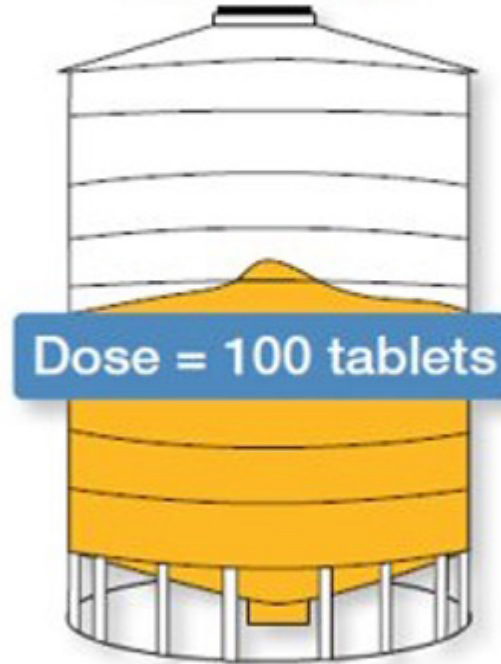
— PH₃ Generator
— MgP Tablet
— AIP tablet

TREAT THE SILO VOLUME, NOT THE GRAIN

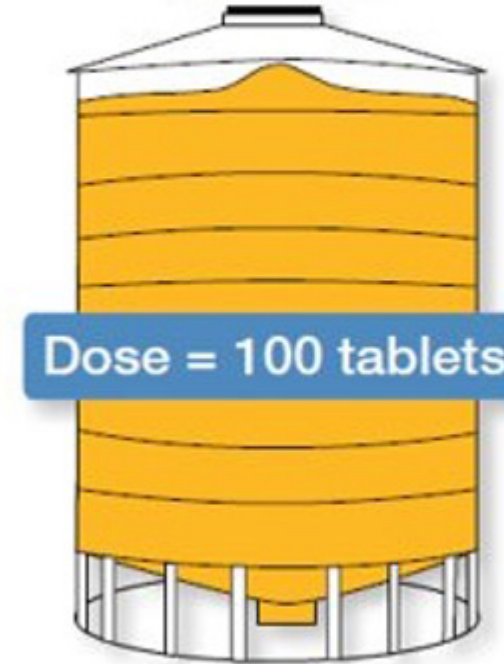
100,000 bushels
empty silo



100,000 bushels
half-full silo

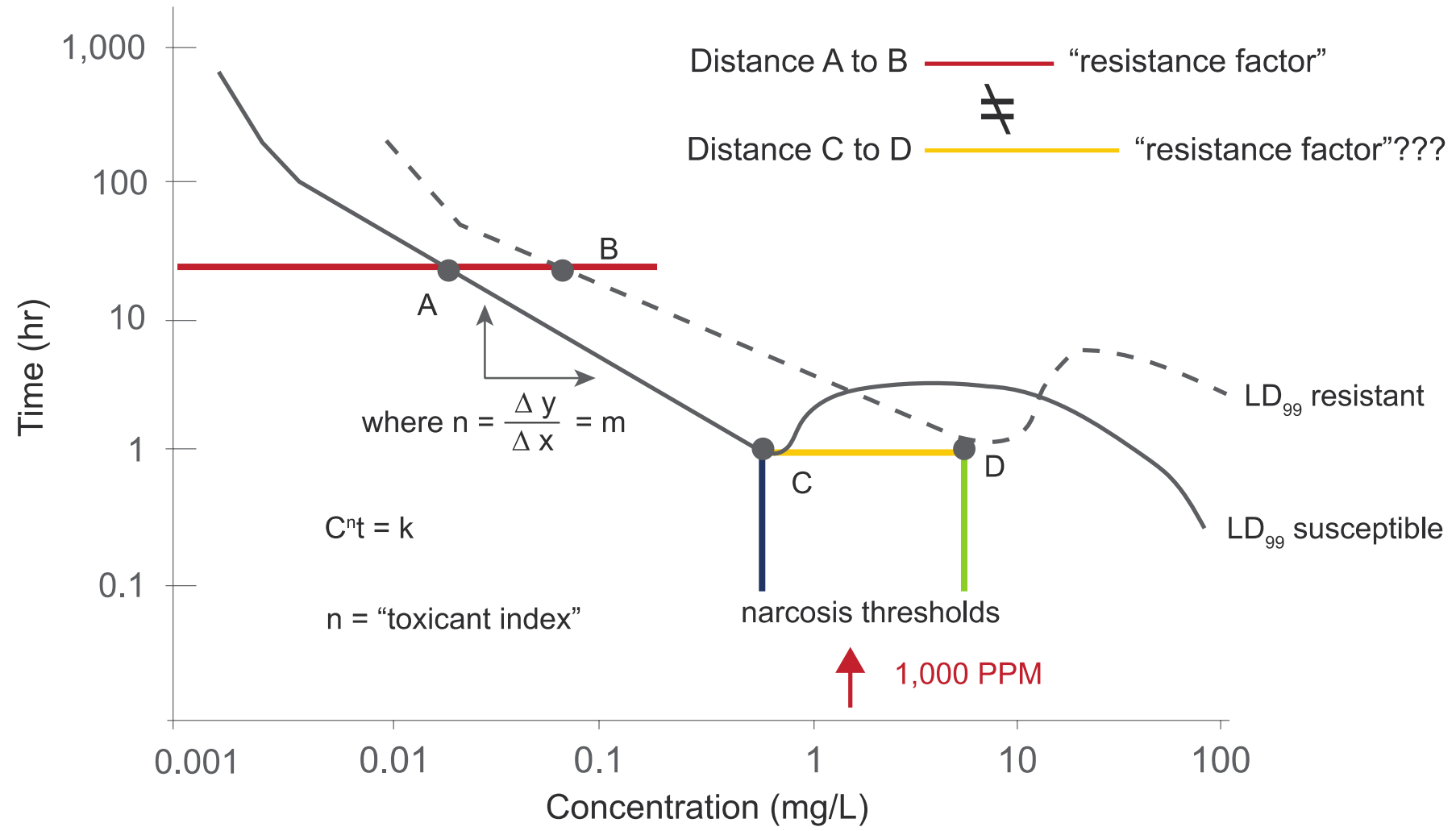


100,000 bushels
full silo



SOURCE: CBH

WINKS (CSIRO) SUMMARY CARTOON, ADULT RFB

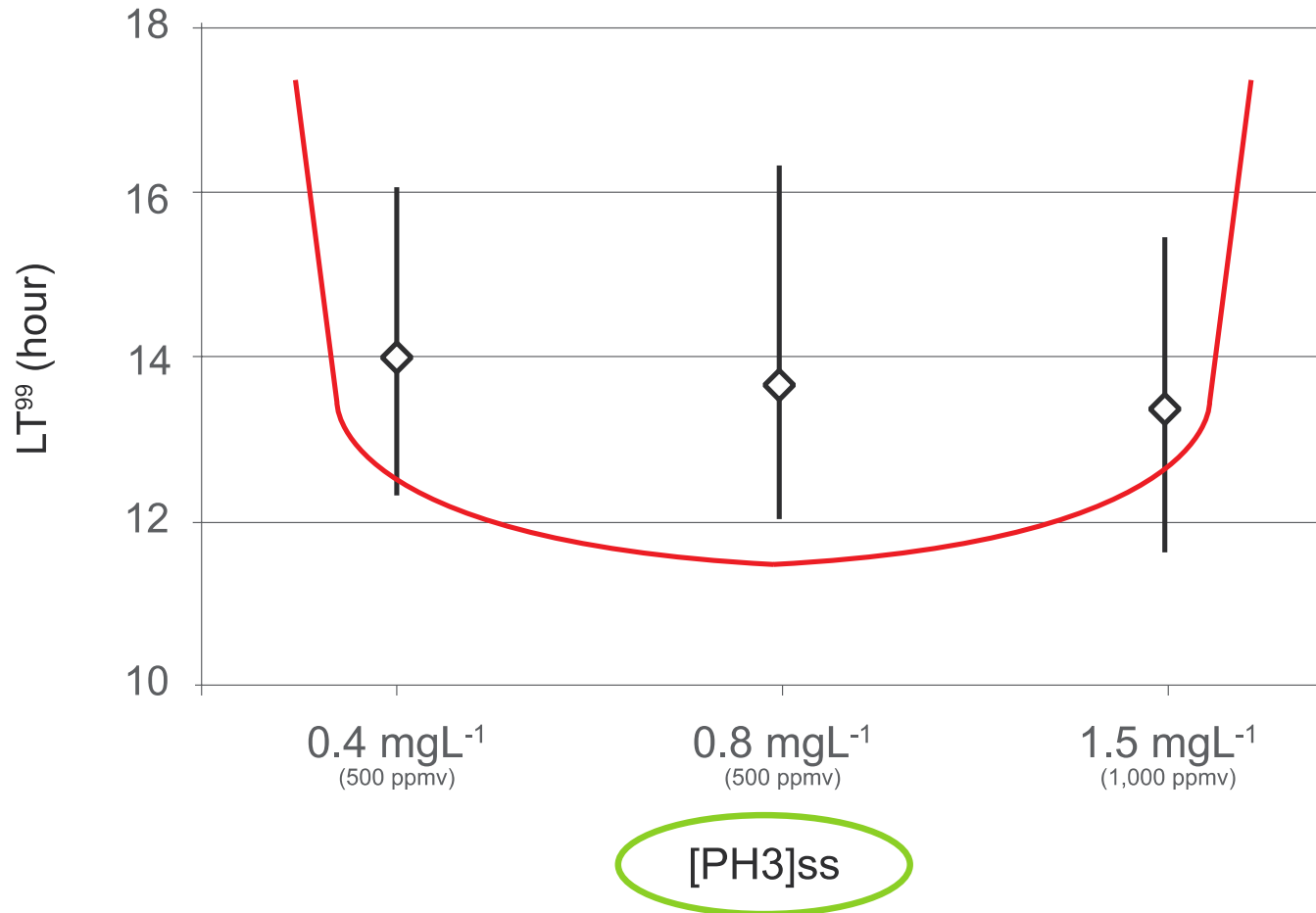
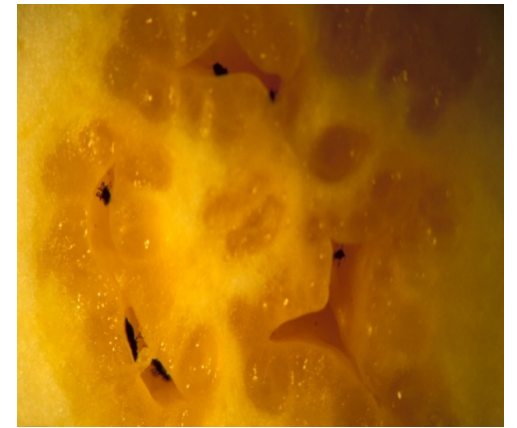


The relationship between the time required for an LD₉₉ at each of a range of fixed concentrations of phosphine to which RFB adults of a resistant strain CTC₄₇₆ and a susceptible strain CTC₄ were exposed.

A SIMILAR APPROACH FOR STORED PRODUCTS



EFFICACY “SWEET SPOT”



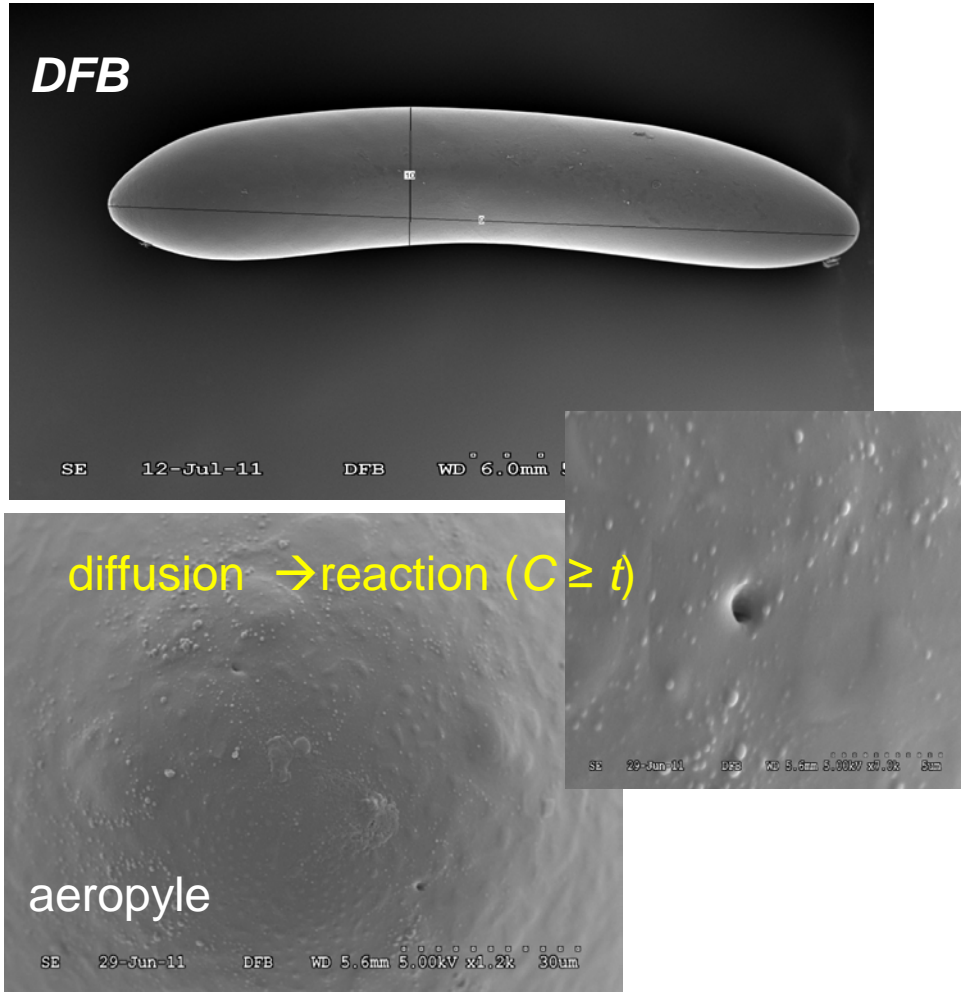
“new” quarantine operational considerations (APHIS, DAWR)

$0.4 < [PH3] < 1.5 \text{ mg/L}$

$250 < [PH3] < 1000 \text{ ppmv}$

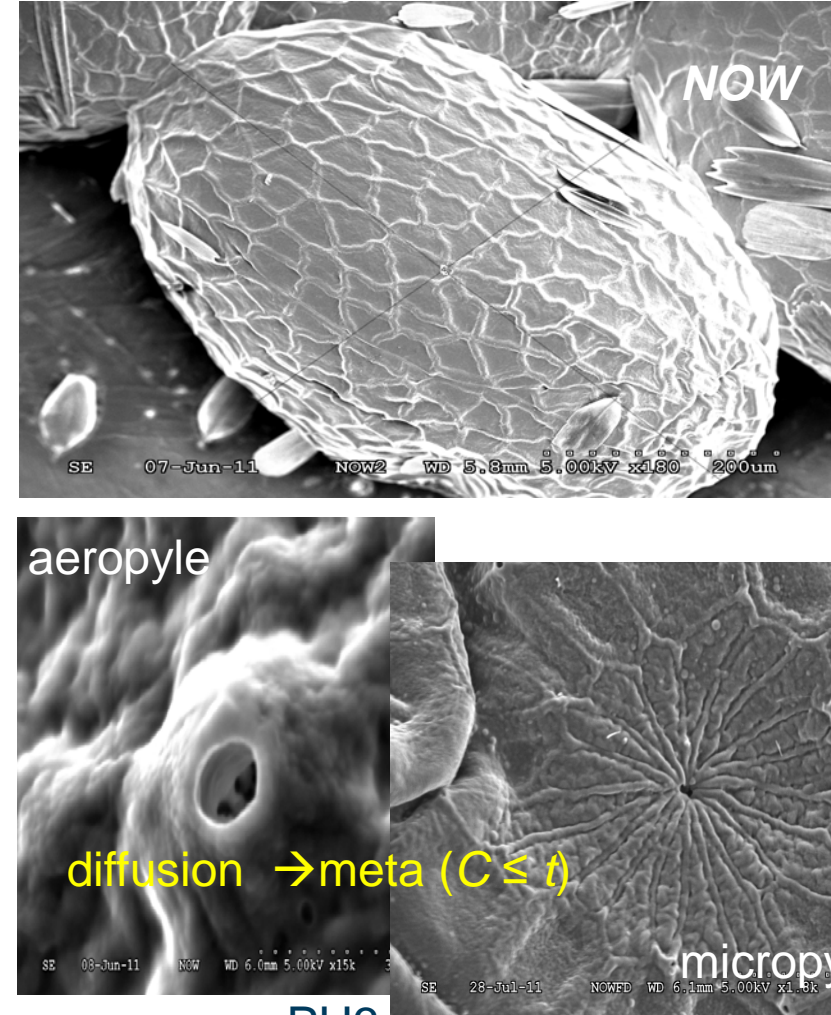
RELATIVE IMPORTANCE

C. hemipterus



MB, SF, PPO, EF

A. transitella

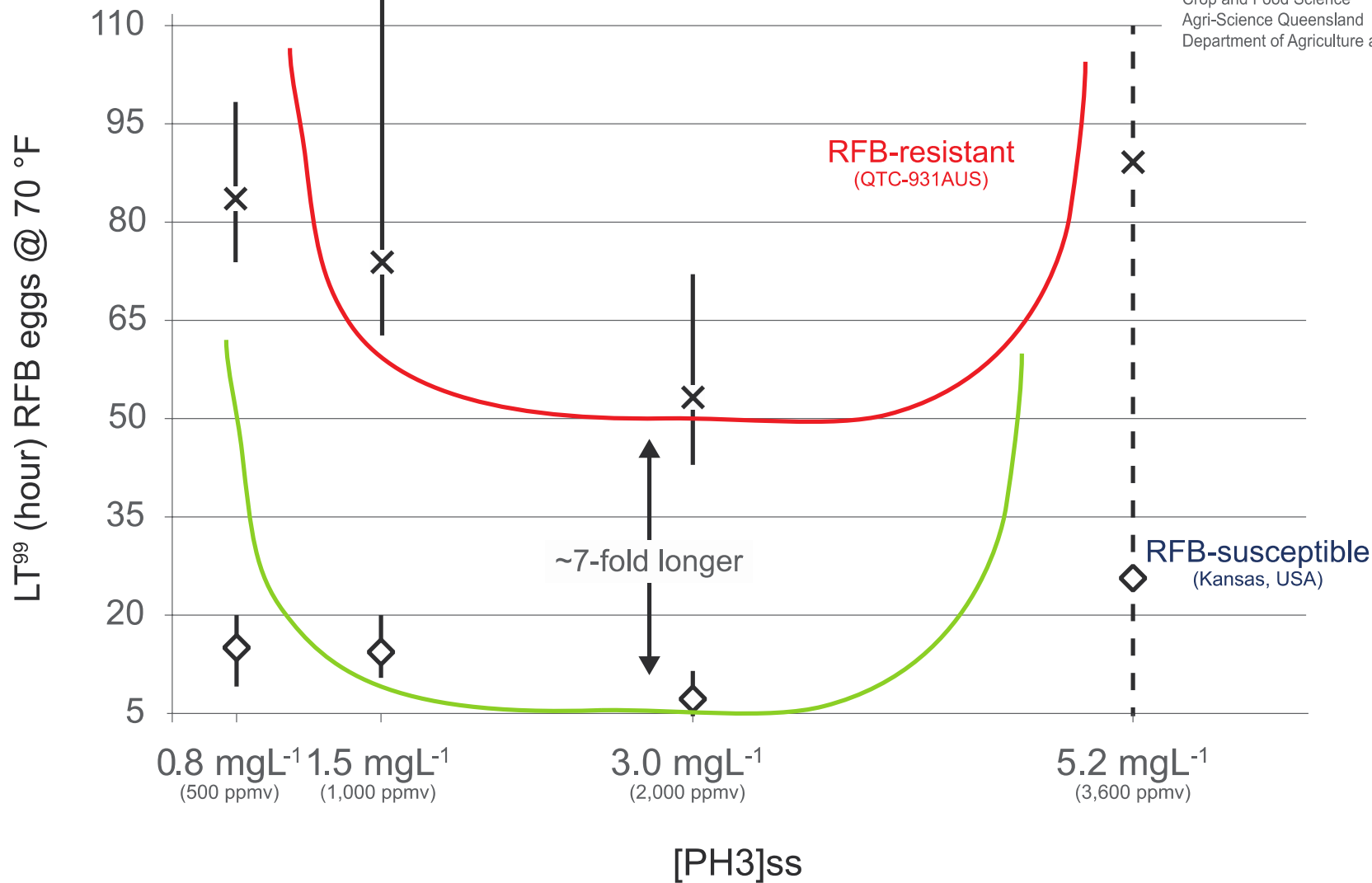


PH3

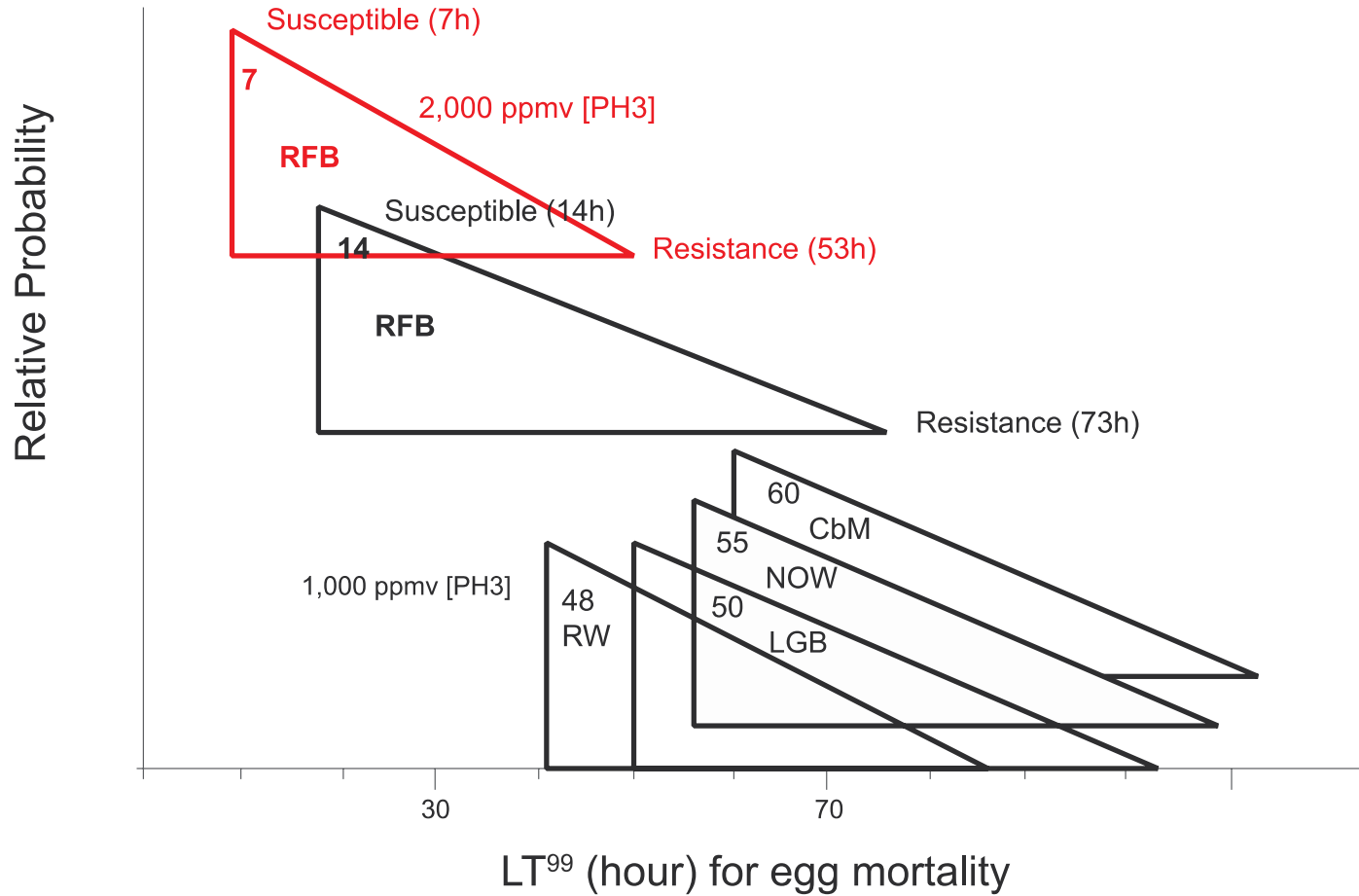
RESISTANCE \propto TIME \gggg [PH3]



Dr. Patrick J. Collins
Principal Entomologist, Postharvest Grain Protection
Crop and Food Science
Agri-Science Queensland
Department of Agriculture and Fisheries



PRESCRIBING A LABEL



**Need: better fums, monitoring,
data re. lower temps, more pops (define triangle)**



red flour beetle
carob moth
navel orangeworm
lesser grain borer
rice weevil

7. Post Application Operations

- Aerate the facility. Use fans and vents where possible
- Use monitors to ensure facility is safe for re-entry
- Document readings
- Remove all placards



Facility Design, Temperature and Humidity Considerations

SUMMARY SLIDE

- Importance of planning and preparing
- Importance of sealing
- Understanding how temperature and humidity will affect outcomes
- Importance of monitoring
- Importance of correct dosage

For More Information...

Visit UPL in Booth #1218



UPL Experts On-Site

- Todd Wilhelm
- Angie Reyes
- Mark DeSantro

Q&A

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Kansas City Convention Center
Kansas City, Missouri



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